



THE VICTORIAN COMPROMISE

Attempt to reconcile

Opposite tendencies

Materialism, economic interest, the idea of property

Spiritualism

Scientific spirit  
(Darwin's theory of evolution)

Religious feeling

Rationalism

Mysticism

Exploitation of the poor

Social reform

DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

Positive aspects

New machines

New factories

New products

New methods

Growth of newspaper

Growth of factory towns

Economic welfare

Steam trains

Material progress

Negative aspects

Overcrowding, squalor,  
appalling conditions  
of  
slums

Very hard  
working conditions

# THE RISE OF SOCIALISM

Socialist system

Land and factories  
of  
the community

KARL MARX  
(*Das Kapital*)

Class war

Death  
of  
capitalist class

Social Democratic Federation  
1880s  
Trade Union Leaders

The Fabian Society  
(*Quintus Fabius Maximus, Cunctator*)

Advent of Socialism

trough

not by

Legislation

Revolution

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

